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NORTH CAROLINA NEWS BUREAU

VIRGINIA DARE IS BAPTIZED IN ROANOKE ISLAND'S LOST COLONY PAGEANT (Bulletin No. 1)

brothers made the first airplane flight in 1903. Reginald A. Fessenden conducted early wireless experiments on Roanoke Island. Stretching north and south are Carolina's Outer Banks, climaxed by Cape Hatteras and Ocracoke Island, the never-never land of maritime adventure (map, below). Pirates sailed these waters; Blackbeard himself was slain at Ocracoke.

Roanoke Island is protected from the ocean by the Outer Banks. A toll-free bridge reaches it. Near by are the beach resorts of Kitty Hawk, Nags Head, and Kill Devil Hills. There rise the highest dunes on the east coast of America. Atop one stands the Wright memorial.

NOTE: Roanoke Island is shown on the National Geographic Society's map of the Southeastern United States. Write the Society's headquarters, Washington 6, D. C., for a price list of maps.

For further information about North Carolina, see "Menhaden—Uncle Sam's Top Commercial Fish," in the *National Geographic Magazine* for June, 1949; "Dixie Spins the Wheel of Industry," March, 1949; "Around the 'Great Lakes of the South,'" April, 1948*; "Exploring America's Great Sand Barrier Reef" and "Indian Life Before the Colonists Came," September, 1947*; and "Tarheelia on Parade," August, 1941. *(Issues marked with an asterisk are included on a special list of Magazines available to teachers in packets of ten for $1.00; issues unmarked are 50¢ a copy.)*

HARRY S. OLIVER

THE FIGHT BETWEEN OCEAN AND CONTINENT MAKES STRANGE GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH CAROLINA'S ROANOKE ISLAND REGION

UMI

Bulletin No. 1, May 14, 1951

"Lost Colony" Makes Ready for 11th Season

THE staccato ring of carpenters' hammers resounds over Roanoke Island, North Carolina, as plans again go forward to present Paul Green's pageant, *The Lost Colony*. Already seen by more than 500,000 persons, the nation's longest-lived outdoor drama opens its 11th season on June 30.

Presented in a unique waterside amphitheater (illustration, cover), the "symphonic drama" by the noted Pulitzer Prize winner is performed on what is believed to be the very spot where the events it commemorates took place. The lavishly costumed presentation, with its cast of more than 150, is based on the mystery of Sir Walter Raleigh's 1587 colony—the first English attempt to establish an American settlement.

Originally Produced in 1937

The Roanoke Island Historical Association sponsors the show. To the spoken word and the dance, the playwright has added a background of old English music, provided each summer by the Lost Colony Chorus, composed of voices of the widely known Westminster Choir. Equally unusual is the setting, far removed from population centers. Manteo, site of the play, has about 1,000 inhabitants; so it has been host to playgoers numbering 500 times its own population. Nearest city of any size is Norfolk, Virginia, 92 miles north.

The Lost Colony originally was presented during the summer of 1937, when President Roosevelt was a spectator. That year the 350th anniversary of the birth of Virginia Dare, the first child of English parentage born in the new world, was commemorated. Growing popularity of the drama caused the managers to establish *The Lost Colony* as a permanent historical and dramatic exhibit. The show suspended during World War II.

The cast includes professional actors, students of the Drama Department of the University of North Carolina, and natives of the island, many of whom have never seen any other theatrical production.

Land of History

The Lost Colony story begins in 1584 with exploratory voyages along the North Carolina Coast. In 1587, Raleigh sent over his first "permanent" colony, composed of 91 men, 17 women, and nine children. On August 18 of that year, a daughter was born to Eleanor Dare, daughter of Governor White. The governor sailed to England shortly thereafter for supplies and was delayed by Britain's war with Spain. When he returned, nearly three years later, the colonists were gone, Fort Raleigh a shambles. The only clue found to the fate of the colony was the discovery of the single word "Croatoan" carved on a post in the fort.

Green's drama follows the known history of the colony up to the last records available. The rest is conjecture—a poignant guess as to why the colonists left the fort and where they went.

Roanoke Island and the adjacent territory is rich in history. Not far from Fort Raleigh (now rebuilt) is Kill Devil Hill, where the Wright

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER APRIL 27, 1943, POST OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C., UNDER ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.
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